FORM 4

## **UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

Washington, D.C. 20040

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

| l | ONB APPROVAL             |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | OMB Number:              | 3235-0287 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| l | Estimated average burden |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| l | hours per response:      | 0.5       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

| 1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Musso Alan A</u>   |  |                                      |   |                              |  | 2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol TARGACEPT INC [ TRGT ]                                       |              |  |                            |   |                                     |   | f Reporting F<br>able)<br>r<br>(give title   | Person(s) to Is  10% (                                     |                                       |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|--|--------------|--|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| (Last) (First) (Middle) C/O TARGACEPT, INC.  |  |                                      |   |                              |  | 3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 05/04/2012  |              |  |                            |   |                                     |   | VP, CFO &  | below  |                                       |
| 200 EAST FIRST STREET, SUITE 300   |  |                                      |   |                              |  |  |              |  |                            |   |                                     |   |  |  |                                       |
| (Street) WINSTO  | DN- N  | NC 27101                             |   |                              | 4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year) |  |              |  |                            |   |                                     | ndividual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable e)  X Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting Person |  |  |                                       |
| (City)   | (S   | tate)                                | (Zip)   |                              |  |  |              |  |                            |   |                                     |   |  |  |                                       |
|  | Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned |                                      |   |                              |  |  |              |  |                            |   |                                     |   |  |  |                                       |
| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)  2. Transc Date (Month/D   |  |                                      |   |                              | 2A. Deemed<br>Execution Date<br>if any<br>(Month/Day/Yea |  | Code (Instr. |  | ed (A) or<br>str. 3, 4 and | Beneficia<br>Owned F  | s Formally (D) (ollowing (I) (I     | i. Ownership<br>Form: Direct<br>D) or Indirect<br>I) (Instr. 4)   | 7. Nature of<br>Indirect<br>Beneficial<br>Ownership  |  |                                       |
|  |  |                                      |   |                              |  |  |              | Code V   | Amount                     | (A) c   | Price                               | Reported<br>Transacti<br>(Instr. 3 a  | ion(s)   |  | (Instr. 4)                            |
| Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities) |  |                                      |   |                              |  |  |              |  |                            |   |                                     |   |  |  |                                       |
| 1. Title of<br>Derivative<br>Security<br>(Instr. 3)  | 2.<br>Conversion<br>or Exercise<br>Price of<br>Derivative<br>Security            | Date Exec<br>(Month/Day/Year) if any | 3A. Deemed<br>Execution Date,<br>if any<br>(Month/Day/Year) | 4.<br>Transa<br>Code (<br>8) |  | 5. Number of<br>Derivative<br>Securities<br>Acquired (A)<br>or Disposed<br>of (D) (Instr.<br>3, 4 and 5) |              | 6. Date Exercisable and<br>Expiration Date<br>(Month/Day/Year) |                            | 7. Title and Amount<br>of Securities<br>Underlying<br>Derivative Security<br>(Instr. 3 and 4) |                                     | 8. Price of<br>Derivative<br>Security<br>(Instr. 5)   | 9. Number of<br>derivative<br>Securities<br>Beneficially<br>Owned<br>Following<br>Reported<br>Transaction(s) | Ownersh<br>Form:<br>Direct (D<br>or Indirec<br>(I) (Instr. | Beneficial<br>Ownership<br>(Instr. 4) |
|  |  |                                      |   | Code                         | v  | (A)  | (D)          | Date<br>Exercisable  | Expiration<br>Date         | Title   | Amount<br>or<br>Number<br>of Shares |   | (Instr. 4)   | 1(3)   |                                       |
| Stock<br>Option<br>(Right to<br>Buy)   | \$4.59   | 05/04/2012                           |   | A                            |  | 100,000  |              | (1)  | 05/03/2022                 | Common<br>Stock   | 100,000                             | \$0   | 100,000  | D  |                                       |

## **Explanation of Responses:**

1. This option vests in equal installments on the last day of 16 consecutive calendar quarters beginning with June 30, 2012.

## Remarks:

/s/ Peter A. Zorn, Attorney-in-Fact for Alan A. Musso

05/08/2012

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- \* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).
- \*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.