### FORM 4

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See
Instruction 1(b).

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

OMB APP	ROVAL
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Estimated average burden	

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person <sup>*</sup> DUNTON ALAN W			2. Issuer Name <b>and</b> Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>TARGACEPT INC</u> [ TRGT ]	(Checl	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable)				
					Director	10% Owner			
	,		—		Officer (give title	Other (specify			
(Last) (First) (Middle)		(Middle)	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year)		below)	below)			
		. ,	07/15/2010						
C/O TARGAO	LEP1, INC.								
200 EAST FI	RST STREET, S	SUITE 300							
			4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	6. Indi	6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable				
(Street)				Line)		5 (* * * * ) PP * * *			
WINSTON-				X	Form filed by One Re	porting Person			
SALEM	NC	27101			Form filed by More th	an One Reporting			
SALEM					Person				
			[						
(City)	(State)	(Zip)							

#### Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	Transaction Code (Instr.		4. Securities Disposed Of			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
			Code V Amount		(A) or (D)	Price	Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)		(1150.4)	
Common Stock	07/15/2010		М		6,800	Α	<b>\$5.69</b>	6,800	D	
Common Stock	07/15/2010		S		6,800	D	<b>\$20.7222</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	0	D	

# Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

	(														
1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transa Code ( 8)		of		6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)		8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
				Code	v	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares				
Stock Option (Right to Buy)	\$5.69	07/15/2010		М			6,800	(2)	10/24/2016	Common Stock	6,800	\$0	18,200	D	

#### **Explanation of Responses:**

1. The price reported is a weighted average price. These shares were sold in multiple transactions at prices ranging from \$20.37 to \$21.36, inclusive. The reporting person undertakes to provide to the issuer, any security holder of the issuer, or the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares sold at each separate price within the range set forth in this footnote.

2. This stock option vested in installments and became vested and exercisable in full on June 9, 2009.

#### **Remarks:**

The shares covered by this Form 4 have been sold pursuant to a Rule 10b5-1 Sales Plan dated May 14, 2010, which is intended to comply with Rule 10b5-1(c) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

<u>/s/ Peter A. Zorn, Attorney-in-</u> Fact for Alan W. Dunton

07/19/2010

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

\* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

\*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.